

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 084518
ORIGIN L-03

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 ISO-00 OES-07 INR-10 INT-05 DODE-00
CG-00 COME-00 DLOS-09 DOTE-00 ACDA-12 AGRE-00
AID-05 CEA-01 CEQ-01 CIAE-00 EB-08 EPA-01 SOE-02
DOE-15 FMC-01 TRSE-00 H-01 IO-13 JUSE-00 NSAE-00
NSC-05 NSF-01 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-05 SP-02 SS-15
USIA-06 /141 R

DRAFTED BY L/OES:DACOLSON:MERS
APPROVED BY L - MARK B. FELDMAN
OES/OFA/OA - MR. BUSBY
INR/RGE - DR. HODGSON
ARA/MEX - MR. MARTIN
INTERIOR - MR. ELLIOTT
DOD - COL. FEDELE S/S J HALL
COAST GUARD - LCDR BLANTON
COMMERCE - MR. KEITH
D/LOS - MR. BERLIND

-----077408 011914Z /14

R 010823Z APR 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY MEXICO

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 084518

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PBOR, PLOS, EFIS

SUBJECT: US-MEXICO MARITIME BOUNDARY

1 BEGIN SUMMARY; THE USG HAS GIVEN CONSIDERATION TO
THE POSSIBILITY OF CONCLUDING A MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY
WITH MEXICO DURING THE FIRST PART OF 1978. THIS TREATY
WOULD ESTABLISH THE MARITIME BOUNDARY FOR THE AREA BEYOND
12 NAUTICAL MILES FROM THE COAST. ON THE WHOLE, THE USG
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FINDS THE PROVISIONAL LINE ESTABLISHED BY EXCHANGE OF NOTES
ON 24 NOVEMBER 1976 TO BE SATISFACTORY. THE EXCHANGE OF
NOTES DID CONTEMPLATE THAT FURTHER TECHNICAL WORK WOULD
BE REQUIRED BEFORE A FINAL MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY
WOULD BE CONCLUDED; HOWEVER, THE USG IS NOW OF THE VIEW
THAT A MINIMAL AMOUNT OF SUCH WORK (IF ANY) IS NECESSARY.
ACCORDINGLY, WE ARE PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE A MARITIME

BOUNDARY TREATY WITH MEXICO USING THE LINES ESTABLISHED BY THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES. EMB IS REQUESTED TO DELIVER THE FOLLOWING DIPLOMATIC NOTE AND UTILIZE THE TALKING POINTS TO EXPRESS USG VIEWS AND ELICIT GOM COMMENTS. END SUMMARY.

2. AT THE TIME THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARY WAS ESTABLISHED (NOVEMBER 24, 1976) BY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES, BOTH PARTIES WERE OF THE VIEW THAT FURTHER TECHNICAL WORK

INCLUDING THE RESURVEYING OF COASTAL LOCATIONS, MIGHT BE USEFUL IN MORE PRECISELY DEFINING THE EQUIDISTANT LINE DRAWN FROM BOTH COASTS. FURTHERMORE, THE LINE ESTABLISHED WAS A SIMPLIFIED EQUIDISTANT LINE USING ONLY SELECTED POINTS, AND BOTH SIDES WERE OF THE VIEW THAT DEPENDING ON THE EXPERIENCE WITH THE PROVISIONAL LINE, FURTHER SIMPLIFICATION OR REVERSION TO A PRECISE EQUIDISTANT LINE MIGHT BE NECESSARY FOR A PERMANENT BOUNDARY. IN ADDITION TO THESE ISSUES, THERE WERE SOME OTHER MATTERS, SUCH AS ENFORCEMENT BUFFER ZONES, THAT BOTH SIDES DISCUSSED, BUT DECIDED TO DEFER TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE EXPERIENCE WITH THE PROVISIONAL LINE. AT THAT TIME, BOTH SIDES WERE EAGER TO REACH PROMPT AGREEMENT TO AVOID PROBLEMS ARISING OUT OF EXTENSION OF JURISDICTION AND WERE CONCERNED THAT A TREATY MIGHT RESULT IN DELAY.

3. USG AND GOM HAVE NOT INITIATED ANY OF THE TECHNICAL
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WORK THAT WAS CONTEMPLATED. THAT WORK WOULD BE COSTLY AND TIME-CONSUMING AND WOULD CREATE ONLY VERY MINOR AND INSIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE POINTS THAT WERE USED TO DETERMINE THE PROVISIONAL LINE. FURTHERMORE, THE USG HAS BEEN SATISFIED WITH THE EXPERIENCE WITH THE PROVISIONAL LINE AND SINCE THE USG HAS NOT HEARD ANY THING TO THE CONTRARY, IT BELIEVES THAT THE GOM IS SIMILARLY SATISFIED. ACCORDINGLY, USG BELIEVES THAT IT IS TIMELY FOR THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO CONSIDER A PERMANENT MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY, BASED ON THE LOCATION OF THE PROVISIONAL LINES.

4. THE CONTEMPLATED MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY WOULD NOT

AFFECT THE LOCATION OF THE LINE OUT TO 12 NAUTICAL MILES ESTABLISHED BY THE 1970 TREATY TO RESOLVE PENDING BOUNDARY DIFFERENCES AND TO MAINTAIN THE RIO GRANDE AND COLORADO RIVERS AS THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY. LIKE THE PROVISIONAL LINE, THE NEW TREATY WOULD ESTABLISH A LINE FOR THE AREA BETWEEN 12 AND 200 NAUTICAL MILES FROM THE COAST.

5. FURTHERMORE, AT TIME OF NEGOTIATION OF TREATY TEXTS, USG MAY WISH TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF THE DELIMITATION OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF BEYOND 200 MILES. USG POSITION ON THIS POINT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED, AND ISSUE SHOULD NOT

BE RAISED AT THIS TIME WITH GOM. HOWEVER, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT PRESENT LOS SESSION AND ITS OUTCOME AS WELL AS OTHER USG CONCERNS, USG MAY WISH TO DISCUSS WITH GOM AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME THE PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE IN A DELIMITATION OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF BEYOND 200 MILES.

6. EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO DELIVER FOLLOWING NOTE TO APPROPRIATE GOM OFFICIALS DRAWING ON TALKING POINTS IN PARA 7.

BEGIN TEXT: COMPLIMENTARY OPENING

...AND HAS THE HONOR TO REFER TO THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO CONCLUDED BY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES ON NOVEMBER 24, 1976.

AT THE TIME THAT THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARIES WERE
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ESTABLISHED, BOTH GOVERNMENTS CONTEMPLATED A FINAL DETERMINATION BY TREATY OF THE MARITIME BOUNDARIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OFF BOTH COASTS. THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARY AGREEMENT ALSO CONTEMPLATED FURTHER NECESSARY TECHNICAL WORK BEFORE A DEFINITIVE DELIMITATION COULD BE UNDERTAKEN.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS SATISFIED WITH THE EXPERIENCE WITH THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARIES. UPON REFLECTION, IT IS THE VIEW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT FURTHER TIME-CONSUMING AND COSTLY TECHNICAL WORK WOULD NOT RESULT IN CHANGES TO THE PROVISIONAL LINES JUSTIFYING THE TIME AND EXPENSE.

THEREFORE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WISHES TO MAKE KNOWN TO THE GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO ITS WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE AND CONCLUDE A PERMANENT MARITIME BOUNDARY BY TREATY WITH MEXICO AT AN EARLY DATE ALONG THE LINES OF THOSE ESTABLISHED BY THE PROVISIONAL MARITIME BOUNDARY AGREEMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS HOPEFUL THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO HOLDS SIMILAR VIEWS AND THAT A PERMANENT MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY CAN BE NEGOTIATED AND SIGNED DURING THE FIRST PART OF 1978.

CLOSING COMPLIMENT.

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7. IN DELIVERING NOTE EMBASSY SHOULD DRAW ON PARAS 2 AND 3 ABOVE, EMPHASIZING THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

-- USG IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE A PERMANENT MARITIME BOUNDARY ON THE BASIS OF THE PROVISIONAL LINE.
-- USG BELIEVES THAT RESURVEYING AND OTHER TECHNICAL WORK WILL NOT RESULT IN SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN EQUI-
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DISTANT BASEPOINTS, AND THEREFORE WON'T HAVE ENOUGH EFFECT
ON THE LOCATION OF THE LINE TO JUSTIFY THE TIME AND
EXPENSE THAT IS INVOLVED IN THIS TECHNICAL WORK.

-- USG WOULD NOT EXPECT A PERMANENT MARITIME BOUNDARY
TREATY TO DEAL WITH ISSUES OTHER THAN THOSE ALREADY DEALT
WITH IN THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES, AND THEREFORE DOES NOT
EXPECT THESE NEGOTIATIONS TO BE A DIFFICULT PROCESS.

-- USG HOPES THAT GOM SHARES THESE VIEWS, AND WOULD VALUE
A PERMANENT AGREEMENT AS WE WOULD.

-- USG IS HOPEFUL THAT A PERMANENT AGREEMENT COULD BE
SIGNED BY MID-YEAR, 1978.

-- USG WILL AWAIT GOM RESPONSE.

8. FURTHER, EMB REQUESTED TO RAISE WITH GOM POSSIBILITY
THAT SECRETARIES COULD SIGN TREATY TEXT DURING SECRETARY'S
VISIT IN EARLY MAY. ALTHOUGH, BOTH SIDES WOULD BE
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GOM. COOPER

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ORIGIN DLOS-03

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-03 /007 R

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DRAFTED BY D/LOS:ALAN BERLING

APPROVED BY ALAN BERLING

-----094233 040854Z /14

R 040226Z APR 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION GENEVA 0000

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 084518

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 084518 ACTION MEXICO APR 1

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 084518

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PBOR, PLOS, EFIS

SUBJECT: US-MEXICO MARITIME BOUNDARY

1 BEGIN SUMMARY; THE USG HAS GIVEN CONSIDERATION TO THE POSSIBILITY OF CONCLUDING A MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY WITH MEXICO DURING THE FIRST PART OF 1978. THIS TREATY WOULD ESTABLISH THE MARITIME BOUNDARY FOR THE AREA BEYOND 12 NAUTICAL MILES FROM THE COAST. ON THE WHOLE, THE USG FINDS THE PROVISIONAL LINE ESTABLISHED BY EXCHANGE OF NOTES ON 24 NOVEMBER 1976 TO BE SATISFACTORY. THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES DID CONTEMPLATE THAT FURTHER TECHNICAL WORK WOULD BE REQUIRED BEFORE A FINAL MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY WOULD BE CONCLUDED; HOWEVER, THE USG IS NOW OF THE VIEW THAT A MINIMAL AMOUNT OF SUCH WORK (IF ANY) IS NECESSARY. ACCORDINGLY, WE ARE PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE A MARITIME BOUNDARY TREATY WITH MEXICO USING THE LINES ESTABLISHED
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5. FURTHERMORE, AT TIME OF NEGOTIATION OF TREATY TEXTS, USG MAY WISH TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF THE DELIMITATION OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF BEYOND 200 MILES. USG POSITION ON THIS POINT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED, AND ISSUE SHOULD NOT BE RAISED AT THIS TIME WITH GOM. HOWEVER, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT PRESENT LOS SESSION AND ITS OUTCOME AS WELL AS OTHER USG CONCERNS, USG MAY WISH TO DISCUSS WITH GOM AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME THE PRINCIPLES APPLICABLE IN A DELIMITATION OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF BEYOND 200 MILES.

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CLOSING COMPLIMENT.

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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PAGE 01 STATE 084518
ORIGIN L-03

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 /017 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:L/OES:DACOLSON

APPROVED BY:L/OES:MARY ELIZABETH HOINKES

-----078208 110805Z /13

R 110455Z APR 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 084518

MARK FELDMAN, CORRPUT PRACTICES DELEGATION

FOL STATE 084518 SENT ACTION MEXICO APR 1, ALSO SENT INFO
GENEVA APR 4, 1978 REPEATED TO YOU

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 084518

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EXPECT THESE NEGOTIATIONS TO BE A DIFFICULT PROCESS.

-- USG HOPES THAT GOM SHARES THESE VIEWS, AND WOULD VALUE A PERMANENT AGREEMENT AS WE WOULD.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: AGREEMENT DRAFT, WATER BOUNDARIES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 01 apr 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE084518
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: DACOLSON:MERS
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780142-0700
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197804102/aaaadiyy.tel
Line Count: 577
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 585c35a6-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN L
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 11
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 19 jul 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2823056
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: US-MEXICO MARITIME BOUNDARY 1 BEGIN SUMMARY; THE USG HAS GIVEN CONSIDERATION TO THE POSSIBILITY OF CONCLUDING A MARITIME BOUNDARY
TAGS: PBOR, PLOS, EFIS, MX, US
To: MEXICO
Type: TE
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